

CURRICULUM VITAE
CASSEY LEE HONG KIM

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Education

Ph.D., Economics, University of California, Irvine, 1999
M.Phil., Economics, University of Cambridge, 1991
B.Econ., Honours Class I, University of Malaya, 1988

Ph.D. Dissertation

Title: “Competitive Dynamics and the Distribution of Box Office Revenues in Motion Pictures: The Stable-Paretian Hypothesis”

Field: Industrial Organization

Advisor: Professor Arthur De Vany

Date of Award: December 1999

Institution: University of California, Irvine

Academic and Professional Experience

2014-	Senior Fellow ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute
2010-2014	Senior Lecturer (Continuing/Permanent Appointment) School of Economics University of Wollongong
2006-2010	Associate Professor of Industrial Economics Nottingham University Business School University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2000-2006	Associate Professor Faculty of Economics and Administration University of Malaya
1991-2000	Lecturer Faculty of Economics and Administration University of Malaya
1988-1990	Senior Administrative Officer Loans Division Public Finance Berhad / Public Bank Berhad

University Administrative Positions Held

2012-2013	Head of Postgraduate Studies School of Economics, Faculty of Commerce University of Wollongong
2010-2011	Coordinator, Honours Program School of Economics, Faculty of Commerce University of Wollongong
2006-2009	Chairperson, PhD Committee Nottingham University Business School, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2000-2004	Head of Department, Department of Applied Economics, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya

Other Appointments

2010-2011	Honorary Fellow, Algorithmic Social Sciences Research Unit, University of Trento, Italy
2006-2010	External Research Fellow, Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2008-2009	Coordinator (Malaysia), Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2001-2006	Regional Coordinator (Malaysia), Centre on Regulation and Competition, Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester
2004	Adjunct Associate Professor, Malaysia University of Science and Technology

Academic Awards

Public Finance Berhad Scholarship, 1985-88

University Senior Scholarship, 1987

University Book Prize, 1988

University of Malaya Study Leave Scholarship, 1995-1999

University of California Regent's Scholarship, 1995-96

Summer Fellowship, Institute of Mathematical Behavioral Sciences, University of California, Irvine, 1998

Summer Fellowship, Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California, Irvine, 1999

Professional Awards

Best Trainee, Executive Development Program, Public Finance Berhad, 1989

Service Excellence Award, University of Malaya, 2001

Service Excellence Award, University of Malaya, 2004

Journal Editorial and Referee Activities

Co-Managing Editor, Journal of Southeast Asian Economies (2014 -)

Associate Editor: Journal of Economic Surveys (2011 -)

Selected Research Grants

“Algorithmic Pricing and Market Competition: Implications for Competition Law and Policy”, Social Science Research Thematic Grant, Ministry of Education, 2018-2020, S\$650,000.

“Market Changes in ASEAN towards 2018”, Hitachi Asia Ltd, 2015, S\$150,000.

“Issue of Spectrum Cost vs. Network Cost”, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, 2007-2008, RM\$150,000.

Publications

(a) Refereed Journal Articles

1. Lee, Cassey. (2018). “Dynamics of Ride-Sharing Competition”, *Journal of Economic Interaction and Coordination*, under review.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2018). “Information Processing and Moral Problem Solving”, *Computational Economics*, accepted and forthcoming.
3. Lloyd, Peter and Cassey Lee. (2018). “A Review of the Recent Literature on the Institutional Economics Analysis of the Long-Run Performance of Nations,” *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol.32(1), 1-22.
4. Lee, Cassey and Lee Chew Ging. (2017). “Evolution of Development Planning in Malaysia”, *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, Vol.34(3), 436-461.
5. Lee, Cassey, Lee Chew Ging and Michael Yeo. (2016). “Determinants of Singapore’s Outward FDI”, *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, 33(1), 23-40.
6. Lee, Cassey and Narjoko, Dionisius. (2015). “Escaping the Middle-Income Trap in Southeast Asia: Micro Evidence on Innovation, Productivity and Globalization,” *Asian Economic Policy Review*, Vol.10(1), pp.124-147.
7. Lee, Cassey and Fukunaga, Yoshifumi. (2014). “ASEAN Regional Cooperation on Competition Policy,” *Journal of Asian Economics*, 35, 77-91.
8. Lee, Yoong-Hon, Tan Hui-Boon, Cassey Lee. (2014). “Productivity, Efficiency and Privatization in the Malaysian Water Industry”, *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, Vol.31(2), pp.292-312.

9. Lee, Yoong-Hon, Tan Hui-Boon, Cassey Lee. (2014). "Efficiency and Deregulation in the Malaysian Electricity Sector", *Energy Studies Review*, Vol.21 (1), pp.40-61.
10. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "Competition Law Enforcement in Malaysia: Some Recent Developments", *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol.51, pp.77-88.
11. Lee, Chew-Ging, Pek-Kim Ng and Cassey Lee. (2013). "Short-Run and Long-Run Causalities Between Happiness, Income and Unemployment in Japan", *Applied Economic Letters*, Vol. 20, No. 18, pp.1636–1639.
12. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "The Road Taken (and Not Taken) in the Mathematization of Economics," *New Mathematics and Natural Computation*, Vol.8, No.1, 73-80.
13. Lee, Yoong-Hon, Cassey Lee and Hui Boon Tan. (2012). "An Analysis on the Development of Malaysia's Telecommunications Sector" *Empirical Economics Letters*. 11(1).
14. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Remanufacturing in Australia," *Thammasat Economic Journal*, Vol.30, No.4, pp.47-62.
15. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Trade, Productivity, and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysian Manufacturing," *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol.22, No.4, pp.284-294.
16. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Privatization, Water Access and Affordability: Evidence From Malaysian Household Expenditure Data," *Economic Modelling*, Vol.28, No.5, pp.2121-2128.
17. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Bounded Rationality and the Emergence of Simplicity Amidst Complexity," *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol.25, No.3, pp.507-526.
18. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "An Institutional Perspective of National Competitiveness," *Singapore Economic Review* , Vol.55, No.4, pp.671-683.
19. Lee, Yoong-Hon, Cassey Lee and Hui Boon Tan. (2010). "Malaysia Telecommunications Sector's Privatization Experience", *Empirical Economics Letters*, 9(8):pp. 811-818. August 2010.
20. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "The State of Regulatory Governance in Malaysia," *International Journal of Regulation and Governance*, Vol.9, No.1, pp.1-18.
21. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "The Relationship Between Innovation, Productivity and Exports: Some Preliminary Evidence from the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector," *Economics Bulletin*, Vol.12, No.31, pp.1-13.
22. Lee, Cassey and Lee, Chew-Ging. (2007). "SME Innovation in the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector," *Economics Bulletin*, Vol.12, No.30, 1-12.
23. Lee, Cassey and Lee, Chew-Ging. (2006). "Encouraging Innovation in Malaysia: Appropriate Sources of Financing," *Asia Pacific Tech Monitor*, May-June, pp.23-28. Reprinted in *CACCI Journal*, Vol.1, 2007.
24. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Legal Traditions and Competition Policy," *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, Vol.45, pp.236-257.
25. Lee, Cassey and Peter J, Lloyd. (2005). "Beauty and the Economist: The Role of Aesthetics in Economic Theory," *Kyklos*, Vol.58, No.1, pp.65-86.
26. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "The Determinants of Innovation in the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector: An Econometric Analysis at the Firm Level", *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol.21, No.3, pp.319-329.

27. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Emergence and Universal Computation," *Metroeconomica*, Vol.55, No.2 & 3, pp.219-238.
28. Lee, Cassey. (2002). "Telecommunications Reforms in Malaysia," *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, Vol.73, No.4, pp.493-519.
29. De Vany, Arthur and Cassey Lee. (2001). "Quality Signals in Information Cascades and the Distribution of Motion Picture Box Office Revenues," *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol.25, pp.593-694.
30. Lee, Cassey. (2000). "The Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on the Financial Services Sector," *Banker's Journal Malaysia*, September.

(b) Books

1. Lee, Cassey, Dionisius Narjoko and Sothea Oum. (eds.). (2019). *SMEs and Economic Integration in Southeast Asia*. Singapore, ISEAS.
2. Lee, Cassey and Sineenat Sermcheep. (eds.) (2017). *Outward Foreign Direct Investment in ASEAN*. Singapore: ISEAS.
3. Michael Schaper and Cassey Lee. (eds). (2016). *Competition Law, Regulation & SMEs in the Asia-Pacific: Understanding the Small Business Perspective*. Singapore: ISEAS.
4. Ooi Kee Beng, Sanchita Basu Das, Terence Chong, Malcolm Cook, Cassey Lee, Michael Yeo Chai Ming. (eds). (2015). *3rd ASEAN Reader*. Singapore: ISEAS.
5. Cook, Paul, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. (eds.) (2007). *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. Edward Elgar.
6. Lee, Cassey and Cheong May-Fong. (2006). *Competition Policy in Asia*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya.
7. Sieh Mei Ling, Cassey Lee, Ong Fon Sim and Wan Sabri Wan Hussin. (1995). *The Finance Company Industry in Malaysia: Current Status and Future Directions*. Kuala Lumpur. University of Malaya Press. (168pp. + xxiv).

(c) Chapter in Books

1. Lee, Cassey. (2019). "Business Impediments to Economic Integration in Southeast Asia", in *Handbook of East Asian Economic Integration*, edited by Christopher Findlay, Mari Pangestu, Fukunari Kimura and Shandre Thangavelu. London: Edward Elgar.
2. Lee, Cassey, Lee Chew Ging and Michael Yeo. (2017). "Determinants of Singapore's Outward FDI" in *Outward Foreign Direct Investment in ASEAN*, edited by Cassey Lee and Sineenat Sermcheep. Singapore: ISEAS.
3. Lee, Cassey and Bernardine Zhang Yuhua. (2016). "SMEs, Competition Law and Economic Growth," in *Competition Law, Regulation & SMEs in the Asia-Pacific: Understanding the Small Business Perspective*, edited by Michael Schaper and Cassey Lee. Singapore: ISEAS.
4. Lee, Cassey. (2016). "The Political Economy of Joining TPP: The Case of Malaysia", in *Trade Regionalism in the Asia-Pacific*, edited by Sanchita Basu and Masahiro Kawai. Singapore: ISEAS.

5. Lee, Cassey. (2016). "Southeast Asian Economies Coping With Adverse Global Economic Conditions", in *Southeast Asian Affairs 2016*, edited by Daljit Singh and Malcolm Cook. Singapore: ISEAS.
6. Lee, Cassey and Bernadine Zhang. (2015). "SMEs, Competition Law and Economic Growth", in *Competition Law, Regulation and SMEs in the Asia Pacific: Understanding the Small Business Perspective*, edited by Michael Schaper and Cassey Lee. Singapore: ISEAS.
7. Lee, Cassey.(2015). "Business Models for Mobile Teaching and Learning", in *Handbook of Mobile Teaching and Learning*, edited by Yu (Aimee) Zhang. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
8. Lee, Cassey & Thee, Kian Wie. (2014). "Southeast Asia: Indonesia and Malaysia", in *The Routledge Handbook to the History of Global Economic Thought*, edited by Vincent Barnett. London: Routledge.
9. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "Competition Policy in Malaysia: Recent Developments and Future Challenges," in *Consumer Issues in Malaysia*, FOMCA.
10. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Trade, Productivity and Innovation: The Case of Malaysia" in *Economic Consequences of Globalization: Evidence from East Asia*, edited by Shujiro Urata, Hee Hahn Chin, Dionisius Narjoko. Routledge.
11. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Bounded Rationality and the Emergence of Simplicity Amidst Complexity" in *Nonlinearity, Complexity and Randomness in Economics: Towards Algorithmic Foundations for Economics*, edited by Stefano Zambelli and Donald A.R. George. West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
12. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Privatization of Infrastructure Services in Malaysia," in *Malaysian Economy: Unfolding Growth and Social Change*, edited by Rajah Rasiah. Oxford University Press.
13. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Microeconomic Reforms in Malaysia," in *Malaysian Development Challenges: Graduating From the Middle*, edited by Hal Hill, Ragayah Mat Zin and Tham Siew Yean. Routledge.
14. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Infrastructure and Malaysian Economic Development," in *Malaysian Economic Development*, edited by Mahani Zainal Abidin and Khoo Siew Mun. Kuala Lumpur: ISIS Malaysia.
15. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Graph Theory and Networks," in *Famous Figures in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug and Peter Lloyd. London: Edward Elgar.
16. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Product Exhaustion Theorem," in *Famous Figures in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug and Peter Lloyd. London: Edward Elgar.
17. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "The Most Difficult Questions: A Brief Reflection Inspired by K. Vela Velupillai's Contributions in Computable Economics, Evolution and Complexity" in *Computable, Constructive and Behavioural Economic Dynamics: Essays in Honour of Kumaraswamy (Vela) Velupillai on the occasion of his 60th birthday*, edited by Stefano Zambelli. London: Routledge.
18. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "Malaysia," in *Social Policies and Private Sector Participation in Water Supply: Beyond Regulation*, edited by Naren Prasad. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
19. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Competition Policy in Malaysia," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.

20. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Model Competition Laws," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.
21. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Legal Traditions and Competition Policy," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.
22. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Model Competition Laws: The World Bank-OECD and UNCTAD Approaches Compared," in *Competition Policy in Asia*, edited by Cassey Lee and Cheong May Fong. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya.
23. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "A Year of Exogenous Shocks: Southeast Asian Economies in 2005," (with Quah-Boon Huat and Marc Foo) in *Southeast Asian Affairs 2006*, edited by Daljit Singh and Lorraine Salazar. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
24. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Malaysia," *Competition Policy and Development in Asia*, edited by Douglas Brooks and Simon Evenett. London: Palgrave.
25. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Malaysia: Telecommunications Reform and Beyond," in *Telecommunications Reform in the Asia Pacific Region: Economic and Regulatory Experiences*, edited by Moazzem Hossain, Allan Brown and Duc-Tho Nguyen. London: Edward Elgar.
26. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Emergence and Universal Computation," in *Computability, Complexity and Constructivity In Economic Analysis*, edited by K. Velupillai. Oxford: Blackwell.
27. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Regulating Competition in Malaysia," in *Leading Issues in Competition, Regulation and Development* edited by Paul Cook, Colin Kirkpatrick, Martin Minogue and David Parker. London, Edward Elgar.
28. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Comments on Privatization and Corporate Governance", in *Governance, Regulation and Privatization in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
29. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Comments on Recent Developments in the Public-Enterprise Sector of Korea," in *Governance, Regulation and Privatization in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
30. De Vany, Arthur and Cassey Lee. (2003). "Stochastic Market Structure: Concentration Measures and Motion Picture Antitrust," in *Hollywood Economics* by Arthur De Vany, London, Routledge.
31. G.Naidu and Cassey Lee. (1997). "The Transition to Privatization: Malaysia", in *Infrastructure Strategies in East Asia: The Untold Story*, edited by Ashoka Mody. Washington D.C.:World Bank.
32. Chee, Stephen and Cassey Lee. (1994). "Social Costs of Economic Restructuring : The Malaysian Case," in *Social Costs of Economic Restructuring in Asia and the Pacific*, Development Papers No.15. Bangkok: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP).

(d) Non-Refereed Articles

1. Lee, Cassey. (2018). "Household Income Growth since GE13: Implications for GE14", *ISEAS Perspective*, No.22, April.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2018). "Are Five-Year Development Plans Passé in Malaysia?", *ISEAS Perspective*, No.13, March.
3. Lee, Cassey. (2017). "Facebooking to Power: The Social Media Presence of Malaysian Politicians" *ISEAS Perspective*, No.74, September.
4. Lee, Cassey. (2016). "Deepening of Malaysia's Economic Ties to China: What Are the Implications?" *ISEAS Perspective*, No.69, December.
5. Lee, Cassey. (2016). "To Uberize or Not to Uberize? Opportunities and Challenges in Southeast Asia's Sharing Economy" *ISEAS Perspective*, No.33, June.
6. Lee, Cassey. (2015). "Why is Malaysia So Interested in Joining the TPP?," *ISEAS Perspective*, No.14, March.
7. Lee, Cassey. (2015). "How Does the Oil Price Decline Affect Southeast Asia?," *ISEAS Perspective*, No.5, February.
8. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "Malaysia Strives for Fiscal Consolidation and Off-Balance Sheet Transformation ," *ISEAS Perspective*, No.62, November.
9. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "Book Review: Emerging Knowledge Economies in Asia: Current Trends in ASEAN-5, edited by Dessy Irawati and Roel Rutten", *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, Vol.31(2), pp.336-337.
10. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "Whither Thailand's Juntanomics?," *ISEAS Perspective*, No.41, August.
11. Lee, Cassey. (2013). "Malaysia's GE13: A Tale of Two Manifestos," *ISEAS Perspective*, No.24, April.
12. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Competition Policy in Malaysia", *CRRRC Consumer Review*, Volume 5, March.
13. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Whither Malaysia's Competition Policy?," *Malaysia Economic Monitor*, World Bank, April.
14. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Book Review: Economic Globalization in Asia, edited by Partha Gangopadhyay and Manas Chatterji," *Asia-Pacific Economic Literature*, Vol.20, No.1, May, p.73.
15. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Water Tariffs in Malaysia: Past & Present," *Water Malaysia*, Vol.12, January.
16. Lee, Cassey. (1998). "Book Review: Paul Krugman's The Self Organizing Economy," *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol.22, pp.1606-1612
17. Lee, Cassey. (1993). "Review of Eminent Economists: Their Life Philosophies by Michael Szenberg," in *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol.30 No.2, pp.59-62.

(e) Unpublished Research Monographs

1. "AEC Mid-term Review on Competition Policy," A report prepared for ERIA. (with Yoshifumi Fukunaga), April 2012.
2. "Improving the Measurement of Women's Economic Activities in Malaysia", A Report prepared for the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). (with Prof. Dr. Tan Poo Chang, Ng Sor Tho), 1996.
3. "Developing ASEAN Social Indicators", A report prepared for the ASEAN Secretariat, Jakarta, Indonesia (with Tan P.C., Tey N.P. and Ng S.T.), 1996.
4. "Regulatory Reforms in the Infrastructure Sector: The Malaysian Experience", World Bank, 1995.

(f) Journal Manuscripts and Working Papers

1. Lee, Cassey. (2017). "Dynamics of Ride Sharing Competition," Economics Working Paper No.2017-05, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2015). "The Objectives of Competition Law," ERIA Discussion Paper 2015-54.
3. Lee, Cassey. (2015). "Trade Liberalization and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence From Malaysia," mimeo.
4. Lee, Cassey. (2014). "The Exporting and Productivity Nexus: Does Firm Size Matter?," ERIA Discussion Paper 2014-14.
5. Lee, Cassey and Yoshifumi Fukunaga. (2013). "Competition Policy Challenges of Single Market and Production Base," Discussion Paper No. 2013-17, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia.
6. Lee, Cassey and Yoshifumi Fukunaga. (2013). "ASEAN Regional Cooperation on Competition Policy," Discussion Paper No. 2013-03, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia.
7. Lee, Cassey and Lim, Ee-Shiang. (2013). "Knowledge Flows, Organization and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysia," mimeo.
8. Lee, Cassey. (2013). "Globalization and Wage Inequality: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysia", mimeo.
9. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Knowledge Flows, Organization and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence From Malaysia", mimeo.
10. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Competition and Industrial Policies in Southeast Asia" mimeo.
11. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Competition Policy in Malaysia", mimeo, Asian Development Bank
12. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "Spectrum Assignment and Institutions," mimeo.
13. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "Spectrum Cost versus Network Cost", research report prepared for Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, December 2008.
14. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "Innovation, Productivity and Exports: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysia," ICSEAD Working Paper 2008/06, Kitakyushu, Japan.

15. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "SCP, NEIO and Beyond," ICSEAD Working Paper 2007/05, Kitakyushu, Japan.
16. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Whither Malaysia – U.S. Economics Relations: Reflections on the Proposed Malaysia – U.S. FTA," paper presented at Conference on Malaysia and the United States: Reinvigorating Bilateral Relations in the 21st Century, organized by the Malaysian Association for American Studies.
17. Lee, Cassey. (2003). "Implementing Competition Policy in Malaysia," Trends in Southeast Asia Series, No.14, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, October.

Consulting Experience

1. Public Sector (Malaysia): Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Transport, Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation
2. Private Sector: Penang Port Sdn Bhd, Bintulu Port Sdn Bhd, Association of Finance Companies of Malaysia
3. International Agencies: Asian Development Bank, United Nations, World Bank

Membership in Economic Associations

1. Committee Member, Malaysian Economic Association, (1994-1995, 2000-2002, 2008 -2010)
2. Life Member, Malaysian Economic Association
3. Member, East Asian Economic Association (EAEA) Council of Fellows (2005)
4. Member, American Economic Association (1996 -)